

8/16/2018 UPTREND Hesitation: Indexes rise moderately, but volume ends lower.  
 Thursday

Volume 17 #158

## ARMCHAIR INVESTOR<sup>(sm)</sup> MORNING MARKET NEWSLETTER

A TREND-FOLLOWING STRATEGY

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Then click on [CURRENT NEWSLETTER](#).

### CURRENT MARKET DIRECTION: **UPTREND**

#### Thursday's Market:

From one view of Thursday, "up is up.  
 But the lower volume disappointed.

Price action remained inside the pennant price squeeze:

Both major indexes have recently created a lower boundary by bouncing off their 50-day moving average lines (an upside, positive move). The higher limits (prior highs of the two indexes) and lower support (their 50-day moving average lines) define the pennant shape.

#### DAILY MARKET ACTION

8/16/18	Index Close	Index % Change	Volume % Change	Volume vs 50-day Avg.	Accumulation or Distribution Day?	Recent Trend Gain/Loss from 4/10/2018 UPTREND SIGNAL
Nasdaq	7,806.52	+0.4%	-13.7%	-3.8%	Neither	+10.7%
S&P500	2,840.67	+0.8%	NYSE Volume		Neither	+7.4%
NYSE	12,841.28	+0.9%	-11.2%	-3.0%	Neither	+2.7%
DJIA	25,558.73	+1.6%			Neither	+5.3%

The major indexes have not had exciting days recently, but I am excited about this market! Get ready to pop the cork! **Both indexes are close to breaking to new highs!**

FYI Tonight's newsletter doesn't have much commentary – just updated numbers. Tonight, we had the monthly IBD Meetup in Fort Worth. That makes it a late night for me. Tomorrow is Friday – extra time to get out commentary.

#### THE ARMCHAIR TREND-FOLLOWING INVESTOR QUESTION:

"What will the major indexes do as they hit their all-time highs?"

- The S&P500 is 1.6% below its 2872.87 high on 1/26/2018
- The Nasdaq is 1.1% below its 7933.31 high on 7/25/2018.

## **PRIOR NOTES THAT ARE STILL RELEVANT:**

**Hold your TREND-FOLLOWING ETFs** The QQQ earned 12.6% in the 3 months since the last market upturn on 4/11: **That's over 60% annualized return**

There are three likely options of what will happen as those all-time highs are met:

1. The market will have a period of minor profit taken (selling) to preserve past gains – **a protective move, common in uncertain times**. Or
2. The market will burst through the prior highs and keep going.
3. Number 1 and 2 may happen in sequence: first #1 then breakout through to new highs and a continued uptrend.

**Last Friday's distribution day points at the first option**. But, this week's earnings reports, economic news and political "shifts" may provide fuel to the second option. I expect the third, combined market action to be most likely. As you plan your strategy for next week, remember two points:

- **The market is in an Uptrend** (not even "Uptrend under Pressure"). It is **not** showing significant weakness.
- **The market continues in the direction it is going (which is Uptrend) until it doesn't.**

**I see one more factor affecting this market:**

**THE SUMMER SLOWDOWN.** Trading Volume typically slows down as traders take some vacation time.

## **A LOOK BACK AT THE HARD TIMES of February to June 2018:**

**Do you remember how deep the Distribution hole was earlier this year?**

- The S&P500 Distribution rating dropped to the **lowest "E" rating** on February 28 and did not return to a neutral "C" until June 6. That was 3 months of selling, selling, selling
- The Nasdaq spent most of that period with a "D" distribution rating (moderate selling).

**The current B ratings for both indexes feel quite safe!**

## TREND-FOLLOWING STRATEGY RESULTS

**Hold your TREND-FOLLOWING ETFs** The QQQ earned 12.7% in the 3 months since the last market upturn on 4/11:

**That's 61% annualized return!**

**How's your trend-following doing?**

TREND ETFs	ARMCHAIR INVESTOR TREND-FOLLOWING RETURNS for Current Uptrend			
	Opening Price on 4/11/2018	Today's Price	ETF % Change Today	GAIN OR LOSS SINCE 4/10/2018 UPTREND SIGNAL
8/16/18				
QQQ (1x)	160.20	179.82	+0.3%	+12.2%
QLD (2x)	76.06	94.41	+0.6%	+24.1%
TQQQ (3x)	47.53	64.88	+0.9%	+36.5%

The ETF QQQ is designed to move WITH the largest 100 stocks on the Nasdaq. QLD is designed to double the price move of the QQ. The TQQQ is a more volatile Visit Proshares.com for more information.

**THE ARMCHAIR INVESTOR TREND-FOLLOWING strategy** is SIMPLE and FAST to execute:

- **Be in the market when it is going up.**
- **Be out or (or short) the market when it is going down.**
- **Protect yourself with an 8% stop.**

**You could have earned the above ARMCHAIR INVESTOR TREND-FOLLOWING RETURNS in less than 5 minutes a day.**

Follow these Armchair Investor Trend-following Strategy moves:

- **When the Market direction moves into UPTREND:**
  - Buy an UPTREND ETF (and sell any DOWNTREND ETF you own)
- **When the Market direction moves into DOWNTREND:**
  - Buy a DOWNTREND ETF (and sell any UPTREND ETF you own)
- Repeat!!

**Are You a Trend Trader?** Here is the current action:

**HOLD your trend-following ETF (such as QQQ, QLD, and TQQQ)!**

**Remember: It is hard for the big money (funds, banks and money managers) to hide their actions.** But if you follow this newsletter, you will also learn to interpret their stealth moves and take appropriate action like holding during the recent 3-week dip so you immediately capture the recovery gains as we did last week.

## DO YOU INVEST IN INDIVIDUAL STOCKS?

Always consider taking some profit if significant distribution is showing up for your individual stocks. However, many individual stocks are rising with gusto! Look at all the lists in the Investor's Business Daily newspaper for stocks breaking out with high volume. **They are there!**

**Uptrend ETFs** that follow the Nasdaq are **QQQ, QLD and TQQQ**  
Not all market turns result in a profit. But overall, historically, they have beaten the market by multiples.

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To get a deeper sense of the health of the market, look at the **MARKET FACTORS, COUNTS & RATINGS table** included each day in the FULL Armchair Investor newsletter. It looks at 7 key market direction factors and highlights the leaning of each:

- If the factor leans toward the Uptrend, that box will be green
- If the factor leans toward the Downtrend, that box will be orange or red

Questions? Contact Charlotte at 214-995-6702

## YOU ARE INVITED TO BE MY GUEST AT AN ARMCHAIR INVESTOR WEEKLY CLASS.

We have 4 classes given each week in Dallas, Addison and ONLINE:

- Monday night 7 – 9 p.m.
- Tuesday afternoon 3:30 – 5:30 p.m.
- Wednesday morning 10:00 a.m. to noon
- Sunday afternoon 3 – 5 p.m. ONLINE\*

**PLEASE REGISTER for your visit** at [Armchair Investor classes](#) OR CALL 214-995-6702. Seating is strictly limited to no more than 3 guests to ensure the paid subscribers receive full value.

**Monday and Tuesday classes** are given at the Barnes and Noble bookstore 5959 Royal Lane (at Preston) at in the café.

**Wednesday classes** are given at the Barnes and Noble bookstore 5301 Beltline Rd, Addison in the café.

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## MARKET IN UPTREND

**REMEMBER:  
THE MARKET CONTINUES IN THE DIRECTION IT'S GOING  
UNTIL IT DOESN'T.**

**No advice is ever given in this newsletter.  
It is provided for your education only.**

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### HOW CLOSE ARE THE INDEXES TO ALL-TIME HIGHS\*?

8/16/2018	Nasdaq	S&P500	NYSE	DJIA
Date of Index All-time High*	7/25/2018	1/26/2018	1/26/2018	1/26/2018
All-time High	7933.31	2872.87	13637.02	26616.71
Current Price	7806.52	2840.67	12841.28	25558.73
Below (-) or Above (+) Recent High (%)	-1.6%	-1.1%	-5.8%	-4.0%
Below (-) or Above (+) Recent High (#)	-126.79	-32.20	-795.74	-1057.98

\*New Highs are updated each Friday. If an index makes a new high during the week, you will see how it grows past that high during the week.

### MARKET ACTION 2018 YEAR-TO-DATE

8/16/18	2017 Closing Price	Current Price	Index % Change Year-to-Date
Nasdaq	6903.39	7806.52	+13.1%
S&P 500	2673.61	2840.67	+6.2%
NYSE Comp	12,808.84	12,841.28	+0.3%
DJIA	24,719.22	25,558.73	+3.4%

The MARKET ACTION 2018 yearly table is included for your reference. These returns have little relevance to trend-following returns since trend-followers do not hold during "Downtrends" and may lighten their holdings during "Uptrends under Pressure."

## PROGRESS IN ACCUMULATION/DISTRIBUTION RATINGS

		A	B	C	D	E
4 weeks ago	7/19	10%	39%	24%	19%	8%
3 weeks ago	7/26	10%	41%	23%	19%	7%
2 weeks ago	8/2	8%	39%	24%	20%	8%
1 week ago	8/9	10%	40%	24%	19%	7%
Today	8/16	8%	36%	23%	22%	11%

Stocks with an A or B rating are under accumulation (being bought.)

Stocks with a D or E rating are under distribution (being sold).

"2 weeks ago" is 10 market days ago; "4 weeks ago" is 20. The ratings which are higher than two weeks prior are colored light GREEN. Lower ratings are PINK.

## LAST WEEK'S MARKET ACTION

8/10/2018	Weekly Index % Change	Weekly Volume % Change	Volume Above/ Below 10-week Avg	Type of Week
Nasdaq	+0.3%	-0.3%	+7.0%	Neither
S&P 500	-0.2%	-10.7%	+5.0%	Neither
NYSE	-0.8%			Neither
DJIA	-0.6%			Neither

The "TYPES OF WEEK" are:

**ACCUMULATION WEEK**

**DISTRIBUTION WEEK**

PRICE RISES 0.2% or more and VOLUME RISES

PRICE FALLS 0.2% or more and VOLUME RISES

Another type of DISTRIBUTION(\*): WEEK PRICE FALLS 0.2% or more & VOLUME is 15% or more above average even without an increase in volume.

The NYSE volume is used for the S&P500, DJIA and NYSE Composite.

## Nasdaq Daily chart, 4 months

The Nasdaq shows strength as it holds above 50-day m.a. again.



## Nasdaq Weekly chart, 1 year (updated each Friday)

The Nasdaq weekly highs stalled near 7800 forming pennant. Up or Down next?  
The direction of the price break out of the pennant is more often the longer term direction of the price.



These charts are from StockCharts.com, a valuable site for investors with many free tools.

# S&P500 Daily chart, 4 months

The S&P500 closes slightly below its 50-day moving averages.



# S&P500 Weekly chart, 1 year (Updated every Friday)

S&P500 slightly down after rising 5 weeks in a row.

Note when the weekly S&P500 price broke out of its pennant in July, price continued in the upward direction.



These charts are from StockCharts.com, a valuable site for investors with many free tools



<b>MARKET FACTORS, COUNTS &amp; RATINGS</b>		8/16/2018	
<b>Type of DAY for <u>Nasdaq</u></b> Accumulation, Distribution or Neither		<b>Neither</b>	
<b>Market Direction</b> Uptrend, Under Pressure, Downtrend, or Attempted Uptrend		<b>UPTREND</b>	
<b>All Nasdaq Accumulation &amp; Distribution Days</b> Nasdaq <b>20-day</b> count		<b>Accumulation Days</b> 4	<b>Distribution Days</b> 4
I follow the Nasdaq more closely because it usually leads the change in trends. If the S&P500 is showing market reversal leadership (more distribution), it will be included here.			
<b>Count of Up Days and Down Days</b> Nasdaq last 10-days price movement only		<b>Up Days</b> 4	<b>Down Days</b> 3
Days that do not move at least + or - 0.2% are not included in the Up/Down count which does not always, therefore, add up to 10 days.			
<b>Leaders Up/Down with High Volume</b> Nasdaq 10-day ratio		<b>1.0</b>	
This indicator looks at leading stocks (high RS) and is, thus, biased to the upside. Uptrend indicator: 1.5 or higher. Neutral: 1.0 to 1.49. Downtrend: less than 1.0			
<b>Market Accumulation/Distribution Ratings</b> "A": heavy accumulation, "B": moderate accumulation, "C": neutral, "D": moderate distribution, "E": heavy distribution. Accumulation = Institutions are BUYING, Distribution = Inst are SELLING		<b>Nasdaq</b> <b>B-</b>	<b>S&amp;P 500</b> <b>C-</b>
		<b>DJIA</b> <b>C-</b>	
<b>Are Major Indexes Above or Below Moving Averages?</b> "At" is within 1% above or below the moving average.		<b>50-Day</b>	<b>200-Day</b>
<b>Nasdaq</b>		<b>At</b>	<b>Above</b>
<b>S&amp;P 500</b>		<b>Above</b>	<b>Above</b>
<b>NYSE</b>		<b>At</b>	<b>At</b>
<b>DJIA</b>		<b>Above</b>	<b>Above</b>

## MARKET ACTION (Nasdaq) OVER THE LAST 20 DAYS

*(For a full explanation of the terms in this table see end of this newsletter)*

#	Date	Close	Index % Change	Volume % Change	Current Trend Day Count	Type of Day: Accumulation, Distribution or Neither (—)	<u>CONSISTENT WITH:</u> UPTREND or Downtrend?
<b>THE COLOR OF THE "CURRENT TREND DAY COUNT" tells you the current market direction: Red = Downtrend, Yellow = Uptrend under Pressure, Green = Uptrend</b>							
20	7/20/18	7820.20	-0.07%	-13.1%	72	—	—
19	7/23/18	7841.87	+0.3%	-8.4%	73	—	DOWNTREND
18	7/24/18	7840.77	-0.01%	+22.5%	74	Stalling distribution day **	DOWNTREND
17	7/25/18	7932.24	+1.2%	-6.2%	75	—	DOWNTREND
16	7/26/18	7852.18	-1.0%	+19.4%	76	Major Distribution day	DOWNTREND
15	7/27/18	7737.42	-1.5%	-2.4%	77	UPTREND under PRESSURE	UPTREND
14	7/30/18	7630.00	-1.39%	-2.6%	78	—	UPTREND
13	7/31/18	7671.79	+0.6%	+1.7%	79	Minor accumulation day	UPTREND
12	8/1/18	7707.29	+0.5%	+1.8%	80	Minor accumulation day	UPTREND
11	8/2/18	7802.69	+1.2%	-5.2%	81	Market returns to UPTREND	DOWNTREND
10	8/3/18	7812.02	+0.12%	-4.0%	82	—	—
9	8/6/18	7859.68	+0.6%	+9.8%	83	Minor accumulation day	UPTREND
8	8/7/18	7883.66	+0.3%	-1.9%	84	—	DOWNTREND
7	8/8/18	7888.33	+0.06%	-4.6%	85	—	—
6	8/9/18	7891.78	+0.04%	-2.3%	86	—	—
5	8/10/18	7839.11	-0.7%	+2.7%	87	Minor distribution	DOWNTREND
4	8/13/18	7819.71	-0.2%	-9.1%	88	—	—
3	8/14/18	7870.89	+0.7%	+0.6%	89	Minor accumulation day	UPTREND
2	8/15/18	7774.12	-1.2%	+19.5%	90	Major Distribution day	DOWNTREND
1	8/16/18	7806.52	+0.4%	-13.7%	91	—	DOWNTREND

The CURRENT TREND column colors: **Green:** Uptrend. **Yellow:** Uptrend under Pressure. **Red:** Downtrend.

\*\* 7/24 is a **Stalling Distribution** day – a day near the top of a rise, on significantly higher volume than the day before when price starts the day off with a rise then give most or all of the rise back.

Distribution days **drop off the 20-day count** for 2 reasons. The Index or stock:

- (1) **TIMES OUT:** the distribution day is 21 days old or older
- (2) **CLIMBS OUT:** The index rises 5% or more above the close of the distribution day

## **FOR INVESTORS IN INDIVIDUAL STOCKS**

*More detailed comments on market direction and technical analysis for individual stocks*

### **MARKET IN UPTREND**

**THE STRENGTH OF THIS UPTREND CAN BE SEEN IN THE PERFORMANCE OF ITS BEST STOCKS.**

**Earnings announcements continue to launch top stocks higher.**

**Do you read the Investors.com “New Highs” column each day?**

It's one of my “must read” daily columns listed under the Stock Lists tab. From Wednesday's column, this stock is worth a review right now:

- **Automated Data Processing (ADP) broke through its double bottom buy price of 140.49 Tuesday on strong earnings, still in the buy zone.**

**Following Wednesday's “NEW HIGH” stocks:**

**THIS LIST IS AMAZING:** Until recently, I didn't look at the “New Highs” list each day. I now consider that a mental deficiency which I have rectified by examining these stocks each day and following the best of them (many do not meet my minimum volume or rating requirements).

**Remember Portfolio Lesson #2: Avoid Over-Diversification – Even though excessive diversification would have helped you on Thursday, it hurts your returns most of the time.**

I usually own a max of 5 stocks (occasionally up to 7). Do these low numbers represent “conservative” diversification? Many brokers want you do have 20 or more stocks in your portfolio. The high number protects them. If one stock dropped 19% as FB did Thursday, your 20 stock portfolios would have lost only 0.5% from that one stock.

**And the reverse happens when you have a big winner – the winnings are watered down** as well. I find 5 diversified stocks a good middle ground – I still get nice impact from gains while protection from too much exposure to losses in one stock (and using well-placed stops.)

***In William O'Neil's work, he says, ‘If you could buy the best***

**seven stocks, why would you want to water down your returns by buying the next 10 or 20?**

**Conclusion: Over-diversification (more than 7 stocks) tends to:**

- **Reduce your returns and**
- **Takes more time to manage.**

You can find many high performing stocks by **reviewing the IBD 50 stocks shown in the weekend Investor's Business Daily newspaper** and on the investors.com web site. I am a visual analyst and prefer using the newspaper. It has more complete, key data with charts for each of the 50 stocks than my broker.

One source of stocks that are showing strong upward moves is the **Weekly Winners and Losers** list of the ten IBD 50 stocks with biggest weekly upward price movement. This list does show the ten IBD50 stocks with the biggest losses but I am not interested in those stocks until the market goes into a Downtrend.

**Will the market continue to new highs? My guess, "YES!"**

**REMEMBER: THE MARKET CONTINUES IN THE DIRECTION IT IS GOING, UNTIL IT DOESN'T.**

**MARKET IN UPTREND**

Every day at [www.investors.com](http://www.investors.com), Investor's Business Daily has great ideas (for subscribers). Besides the IBD50 list, I always look at the:

**IBD STOCK OF THE DAY** – Read the full IBD "Stock of the Day" articles (through your [IBD subscription](#))

Note: Friday, 7/13 ended our following of the IBD "Stocks of the Week."

I have a new investing mantra I hope you'll use as a reminder of how to manage your portfolio:

**Buy the BEST  
Watch the NEST  
Visit the REST**

- **Buy the BEST** – self-explanatory: Do not compromise your stock picking or your signal to buy.

- **Watch the NEST** – Once I own a stock, my relationship to it completely changes. It's "my" stock now. Take care of your chicks. Feed them as they grow (even add more). But if you discover your cute cuddly chick is weak or fighting you, it may be time to pass them on to a new caretaker.
- **Visit the REST** – What about all those other stocks you identified as "almost" ready buy? A secret I don't talk about: I have two watch lists. One I look at daily with stocks very near buy points or waiting for EPS announcement. And a second weekly list of stocks that are getting close to a buy signal.

***If you take a MarketSmith trial, please mention the Dallas and Fort Worth Meetup leader (Charlotte Hudgin) as your source. This helps us get occasional guest speakers from IBD and access to MarketSmith! Thank you.***

**I AM BUYING INDIVIDUAL STOCKS** which are breaking out of good bases with high volume on the breakout day. Volume is the factor which is hard to find right now but I can wait! With the current weakness in the market, I am buying smaller first bites. If you are having trouble finding enough good stocks to buy, consider adding the QQQ or another Uptrend-Index ETF. This is one place I put some of my money when I can't find the right stock at a buy point.

**REMEMBER:  
YOU ARE NOT SMARTER THAN THE MARKET**

**THE MARKET AND STOCKS CONTINUE IN THE DIRECTION THEY  
ARE GOING..... UNTIL THEY DON'T.**

**PROTECT YOUR PORTFOLIO WITH AN 8% STOP  
CHOOSE YOUR STOP & LIVE BY IT – NO EXCUSES!**

And you don't have to wait for your stock to fall to the stop. A concentration of distribution days is always a reason for me to get out wherever it happens!

**What to do now:**

- **WATCH YOUR INVESTMENTS CLOSELY:** Add positions in top

stocks at buy or add-on points. Sell stalling and falling stocks quickly.

Do a quick **review of each stock you own every night**. Look for strength and weakness signals in the price-volume action, especially watching for distribution (signs of institutional selling)

- **DON'T LOSE YOUR GAINS**: Sell any stock that is showing a concentration of distribution days. I sell more quickly in a Downtrend

If this newsletter no longer suits your needs, you may unsubscribe here:

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# ARMCHAIR INVESTOR WEEKLY CLASS SCHEDULE

**NO ARMCHAIR CLASSES WEEK OF 7/2 – 7/4**

**Join us for the ARMCHAIR INVESTOR classes NEXT WEEK!**

**Be my guest** (FREE) if you have not visited in the last six months (guest seating limited, please be sure to register through the Meetup site listed below or a text or call to Charlotte.

Please register on the Meetup site so I will have a handout for you (25 pages of articles and [Link to registering for the Armchair Investor Meetup- CLICK HERE](#))

**The 2018 ARMCHAIR INVESTOR classes schedule.**

**Pre-register please! Schedules change! See phone number below:**

**Mondays** 6:00 – 8:00 p.m. Barnes & Noble at Royal & Preston (northeast corner), Dallas

**Tuesdays** 3:30 – 5:30 p.m. Barnes & Noble at Royal & Preston (northeast corner), Dallas

**Wednesdays** 10:00 am – noon, Barnes & Noble, on Beltline just east of Montfort, Addison

**Sundays** 3:00 – 5:00 p.m. ONLINE! This is a new class and you are welcome to visit it. (see below)

- **Guest attendance** is limited to ensure paid class members get their full value.
- **Be sure to call to confirm we are having a class (we are occasionally on vacation) and have an open chair.**

**Call or text me** at 214-995-6702 to schedule your FREE visit (new visitors only) to an ARMCHAIR INVESTOR class.

TO REGISTER FOR THE COMPREHENSIVE, SINGLE SUBJECT  
ARMCHAIR INVESTOR WORKSHOPS  
OR TO VISIT AN ARMCHAIR INVESTOR CLASS:

**CALL OR TEXT CHARLOTTE HUDGIN AT 214-995-6702**

Wishing you "Many Happy Returns,"  
Charlotte Hudgin, 214-995-6702, Editor, the Armchair Investor

## **DISCLAIMER, "Buyer Beware" WARNING:**

This newsletter shares the ideas I use in my investing. It is not investing advice but should be taken as education only. Your investment decisions are your responsibility as are the results. If you are not comfortable with or do not understand a strategy completely, I recommend that you paper-trade until you are successful and can sleep at night.

Questions may be submitted to: Editor@ArmchairInvestor.com  
Some of your questions will be used in future newsletters.

Additional notes follow:

## EXPLANATION OF TERMS FOR THE

### MARKET ACTION OVER THE LAST 20 DAYS

*Four weeks of price and volume action reveal much about the direction of the market and the strength of that movement.*

		Price		Volume	
Healthy <b>Uptrend</b> Price-Volume Movement	Strong Action	Up	↑	↑	Up
	Weaker Action	Down	↓	↓	Down
Healthy <b>Downtrend</b> Price-Volume- Movement	Strong Action	Down	↓	↑	Up
	Weaker Action	Up	↑	↓	Down

The chart below identifies the **market direction** indicated by the Nasdaq's price and volume action for the last 20 days at two levels of significance.

#### **ACCUMULATION/DISTRIBUTION COLUMN - TELLS YOU WHERE THE BIG MONEY IS GOING**

The listing includes: the date, Nasdaq closing price and percent change of the Nasdaq price and volume.

- The next column identifies days that were **Major Accumulation** (serious UPTREND indicator) or **Major Distribution** (serious Downtrend indicator) using the 1% minimum rise or fall with higher volume.
- **Minor accumulation** and **minor distribution days** are also identified – days that moved 0.2% or more but less than 1%.

#### **“CONSISTENT WITH” – THE SUBTLE, BUT TELLING MOVES**

The last column is an UPTREND /Downtrend indicator.

Think of a healthy Uptrend. It will have many days where the index rises with increased volume.

But even in the most robust Uptrend, \* not every day will be up. In any Uptrend, there will be some down days. If they have higher volume, then the day becomes a distribution day but if the volume is lighter (as frequently happens in an Uptrend), then the down day is NOT a distribution day. In fact, a drop on lighter 4747.62 volume says they market is NOT selling off heavily – good news and consistent with the Uptrend.

Using the Healthy UPTREND/Downtrend price and volume movement listed above.

- For example, if the Nasdaq closing price rose 0.7% and the volume rose 2% (up and up), that movement is “consistent with” the price-volume action of a Healthy UPTREND.
- If the price drops 0.5% and the volume rises 1.2% (down and up), that movement is “consistent with” the price-volume action of a Healthy Downtrend as indicated in the table above.
- Any index change less than + or – 0.2% or volume change less than + or – 1% has no “consistent with” notation. Price and volume movements that small is not strong enough to tell us about the market movement.



## EXAMPLE OF ACCUMULATION AND DISTRIBUTION WITH EXPANDED EXPLANATION OF TERMS:

### Today's Market Action with explanation

2/5/16	Index Close	Index % Change	Volume % Change	Volume vs 50-day Avg	Accumulation or Distribution Day?	Current Trend: DOWNTREND Began 1/4/2015
Index	4363.14	-3.2%	+13.8%	+21.8%	Major Distribution	+11.3%
S&P500	1879.92	-1.9%	NYSE Volume		Neither	+6.6%
NYSE	9,390.33	-1.5%	-5.3%	+15.0%	Neither	+6.2%
DJIA	16,204.62	-1.3%			Neither	+5.5%

A **Major Accumulation Day**: Price RISES 1.0% or more and higher Volume than the day before

A **Minor accumulation Day**: Price RISES 0.2% or more and Volume is strong (either higher volume or is well-above average volume)

A **Major Distribution Day**: Price FALLS 1.0% or more and higher Volume than the day before.

A **Minor distribution Day**: Price FALLS 0.2% or more, Volume is strong (either higher volume or is well-above average volume)

A **Stalling minor distribution Day**: Only in an up-trending index or stock, price is FLAT or DOWN slightly compared to the day before, closing in the bottom half of the day's range and volume is heavier or about equal to the day before or strong compared to the past market. It's the price closing low in the day's range after an uptrend that is the key for this designation. Price close to flat and higher or consistent volume indicates the big money (institutions: mutual funds, banks, etc.) are gently selling, trying to sneak out so you won't notice.

\*\* The "CURRENT TREND" column calculates how far each index has moved in the current trend assuming you purchased the index (which is not buyable) at the opening price on the day after the trend change signal.

• **When this column is GREEN, the index has moved in the direction of the market trend.**

• **HOWEVER, when this column is RED, the index change has fallen into negative territory (which could be a rise during a Downtrend)**

An **ACCUMULATION** day points at heavy buying by institutional money managers - the mutual funds, pension funds, banks, etc.

A **DISTRIBUTION** day points at heavy selling by institutional money managers.